

Supplementary Table 1. Multivariate analysis incorporating comorbidities as adjustment factors

Variable	Adjusted HR (95% CI)	p-value
Patients aged ≥ 65 years	0.70 (0.38–1.27)	0.24
History of cancer	3.04 (1.59–5.81)	<0.001
Heart disease	4.76 (1.79–12.6)	0.002
Preoperative modified McCormick scale I/II	0.24 (0.14–0.42)	<0.001
Degree of removal	-	0.003
Pathological findings	-	<0.001

HR, hazard ratio; CI, confidence interval.